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Thursday 12 June 2025 – Morning

A Level History A

Y201/01 The Rise of Islam c.550–750

Time allowed: 1 hour

1401305139

You must have:
- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS
- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION
- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets **[ ]**.
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE
- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

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Answer Question 1 **or** Question 2.

1

(a) Which of the following contributed more to the expansion of the Umayyad Empire?

(i) The establishment of Syria and Damascus

(ii) Systems and methods of government

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**. **[10]**

(b)* How effective was the rule of Abu Bakr? **[20]**

2

(a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the early growth of Islam?

(i) The role of Muhammad

(ii) Economic factors

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**. **[10]**

(b)* How successfully did Muʾawiya overcome the problems he faced? **[20]**

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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